grant, direct loan, or guaranteed loan under this subpart.

- (5) A grant applicant must have demonstrated financial need.
- (b) An applicant that has received one or more grants and/or loans under this program must make satisfactory progress, as determined by the Agency, toward completion of any previously funded projects before it will be considered for subsequent funding.

§4280.108 Project eligibility.

For a renewable energy system or energy efficiency improvement project to be eligible to receive a grant or loan under this subpart, the proposed project must meet each of the criteria, as applicable, in paragraphs (a) through (g) of this section.

- (a) The project must be for the purchase of a renewable energy system or to make energy efficiency improvements.
- (b) The project must be for a precommercial or commercially available, and replicable technology.
- (c) The project must have technical merit, as determined using the procedures specified in §4280.112(d).
- (d) The project must be located in a rural area, as defined in § 4280.103.
- (e) The applicant must be the owner of the project and control the revenues and expenses of the project, including operation and maintenance. A third-party under contract to the owner may be used to control revenues and expenses and manage the operation and/or maintenance of the project.
- (f) Sites must be controlled by the agricultural producer or small business for the financing term of any associated Federal loans or loan guarantees.
- (g) Satisfactory sources of revenue in an amount sufficient to provide for the operation, management, maintenance, and debt service of the project must be available for the life of the project.

SECTION A. GRANTS

§ 4280.109 Qualification for simplified applications.

When applying for a grant, applicants may qualify for the simplified application process. In order to use the simplified application process, each of the conditions specified in paragraphs

- (a)(1) through (8) of this section must be met.
- (a) Simplified application criteria. (1) The applicant must be eligible in accordance with § 4280.107.
- (2) The project must be eligible in accordance with $\S4280.108$.
- (3) Total eligible project costs must be \$200,000 or less.
- (4) The proposed project must use commercially available renewable energy systems or energy efficiency improvements.
- (5) Construction planning and performing development must be performed in compliance with §4280.115. The applicant or the applicant's prime contractor must assume all risks and responsibilities of project development.
- (6) The applicant or the applicant's prime contractor is responsible for all interim financing.
- (7) The proposed project is scheduled to be completed within 24 months after entering into a grant agreement. The Agency may extend this period if the Agency determines, at its sole discretion, that the applicant is unable to complete the project for reasons beyond the applicant's control.
- (8) The applicant agrees not to request reimbursement from funds obligated under this program until after project completion, including all operational testing and certifications acceptable to the Agency.
- (b) Application processing and administration—(1) Application documents. Application documents shall be submitted in accordance with §4280.111 or, if applying for a combined grant and loan, also in accordance with §4280.193(c).
- (2) Demonstrated financial need. The applicant must certify that it meets the definition of demonstrated financial need, as defined in §4280.103. The Agency may require the applicant to provide supplemental information that will allow the Agency to make its own determination of the applicant's financial need.
- (3) Project development. Section 4280.115 applies, except as follows:
- (i) Any grantee may participate in project development without direct compensation subject to the approval in writing by the prime contractor,

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provided that all applicable construction practices, manufacturer instructions, and all safety codes and standards are followed during construction and testing, and the work product meets all applicable manufacture specifications, and all applicable codes and standards. The prime contractor remains responsible for all the overall successful completion of the project, including any work done by the grantee. Or

- (ii) A grantee who can demonstrate to the Agency that the grantee has the necessary experience and other resources to successfully complete the project may serve as the prime contractor/installer. Projects where the grantee serves as the prime contractor will need to secure the services of an independent, professionally responsible, qualified consultant to certify testing specifications, procedures, and testing results.
- (4) Project completion. The project is complete when the applicant has provided a written final project development, testing, and performance report acceptable to the Agency. Upon notification of receipt of an acceptable project completion report, the applicant may request grant reimbursement. The Agency reserves the right to observe the testing.
- (5) *Insurance*. Section 4280.113 applies, except business interruption insurance is not required.

§ 4280.110 Grant funding.

- (a) The amount of grant funds that will be made available to an eligible project under this subpart will not exceed 25 percent of total eligible project costs. Eligible project costs are specified in paragraph (c) of this section.
- (b) The applicant is responsible in securing the remainder of the total eligible project costs not covered by grant funds. The amount secured by the applicant must be the remainder of total eligible project costs.
- (1) Without specific statutory authority, other Federal grant funds and applicant in-kind contributions cannot be used to meet the matching fund requirement. Third-party, in-kind contributions are limited to 10 percent of the matching fund requirement of the grant. The Agency will advise if the

proposed third-party, in-kind contributions are acceptable in accordance with 7 CFR part 3015 of this title.

- (2) Passive third-party equity contributions are acceptable for renewable energy system projects, including those that are eligible for Federal production tax credits, provided the applicant meets the requirements of \$4280.107.
- (c) Eligible project costs are only those costs associated with the items identified in paragraphs (c)(1) through (9) of this section, as long as the items are an integral and necessary part of the renewable energy system or energy efficiency improvement.
- (1) Post-application purchase and installation of equipment (new, refurbished, or remanufactured), except agricultural tillage equipment, used equipment, and vehicles.
- (2) Post-application construction or improvements, except residential.
- (3) Energy audits or assessments.
- (4) Permit and license fees.
- (5) Professional service fees, except for application preparation.
- (6) Feasibility studies and Technical Reports.
 - (7) Business plans.
 - (8) Retrofitting.
- (9) Construction of a new energy efficient facility only when the facility is used for the same purpose, is approximately the same size, and based on the energy audit will provide more energy savings than improving an existing facility. Only costs identified in the energy audit for energy efficiency improvements are allowed.
- (d) The maximum amount of grant assistance to one individual or entity will not exceed \$750,000 per Federal fiscal year. For those applicants that have not received a grant award during the previous 2 Federal fiscal years, additional points will be added to their priority score.
- (e) Applications for renewable energy system grants will be accepted for a minimum grant request of \$2,500 up to a maximum of \$500,000.
- (f) Applications for energy efficiency improvement grants will be accepted for a minimum grant request of \$1,500 up to a maximum of \$250,000.
- (g) In determining the amount of a grant awarded, the Agency will take